

## Working as a nurse in the USA

*Ex. 1. Match the words with their definitions.*

1. marrow	a. the smallest unit of life that can function independently and perform essential processes.
2. cell	b. a blood vessel that carries blood back to the heart from other parts of the body.
3. cooling	c. relating to valves, which control the flow of fluids in the body.
4. septum	d. related to the lungs and their functions in breathing.
5. valvular	e. to gradually change or develop over time into a more advanced form.
6. spleen	f. the most important organs in the body necessary for survival, such as the heart and brain.
7. vein	g. an organ that helps filter blood and supports the immune system.
8. vital organs	h. a wall or barrier that divides two areas, often used in reference to the heart.
9. pulmonary	i. the process of lowering temperature to make something less hot.
10. evolve	j. the soft tissue found inside bones that produces blood cells.

*Ex. 2. Complete the sentences with the given words.*

**immune response, cardiac, organ, cardiovascular, chambers, gradual, nutrient, grasp, liver, capillary**

The doctor explained that a strong \_\_\_\_\_(1) of medical terminology is essential for understanding health issues clearly.

Vaccinations help the body build an effective \_\_\_\_\_(2) against many diseases.

The \_\_\_\_\_ (3) network in our bodies plays a crucial role in delivering oxygen to cells.

Eating a balanced diet provides your body with the \_\_\_\_\_ (4) it needs for proper function.

Recovery from surgery can be \_\_\_\_\_ (5), so it's important to follow your doctor's advice closely.

The heart has four \_\_\_\_\_ (6) that work together to pump blood throughout the body.

Each \_\_\_\_\_ (7) in the body has its own specific function that supports overall health.

Regular exercise is important for maintaining a healthy \_\_\_\_\_ (8) system and preventing disease.

The \_\_\_\_\_ (9) output measures how much blood the heart pumps during each beat.

The \_\_\_\_\_ (10) is responsible for filtering toxins from the blood and producing essential proteins.

## Grammar

**Ex. 1.** Complete the sentences with *THERE IS* or *THERE ARE*.

1. At the library, ... a great book about the history of medicine.
2. In our town, ... several clinics that offer free health check-ups.
3. In this hospital, ...n't enough beds for all the patients right now.
4. In our medicine supply, ...n't any pain relievers left at the moment.
5. In the waiting room, ....n't a single magazine for patients to read.

**Ex. 2.** Change the form of the words to complete the sentences.

1. The clinic decided to (continue) the old medication due to safety concerns.
2. Prolonged (activity) can lead to health issues, so regular exercise is recommended.
3. The (tidy) room made it difficult for the nurse to find the supplies she needed.

4. It was (characteristic) behavior for her to skip her follow-up appointment.
5. Scientists study (vertebrate) species to learn more about human biology and evolution.

**Ex. 3.** *Write the past participle of the verbs.*

1. grown
2. heard
3. seen
4. sent
5. spread

## **Reading**

**Ex. 1.** *Read the text.*

Working as a nurse in the USA can be a rewarding and challenging experience. Nurses in the United States play a critical role in the healthcare system. They are responsible for providing direct patient care, assisting doctors, and ensuring that patients receive the best possible treatment. Nurses work in a variety of settings, including hospitals, clinics, and nursing homes.

To become a nurse in the USA, one must complete a nursing program, which can range from an associate's degree to a bachelor's degree in nursing. After completing the education requirements, aspiring nurses must pass the NCLEX-RN exam to obtain their nursing license. Continuous education and training are often necessary to keep up with the latest healthcare standards and practices.

The work can be physically and emotionally demanding. Nurses often work long hours, including nights, weekends, and holidays. They must be prepared to handle stressful situations and provide emotional support to patients and their families. Despite the challenges, many nurses find the job fulfilling because they make a significant difference in people's lives.

In summary, working as a nurse in the USA requires dedication, compassion, and a strong work ethic. It offers the opportunity to help others and contribute to the well-being of the community.

**Ex. 2.** *Answer the questions.*

1. What role do nurses play in the healthcare system of the United States?
2. What are the educational requirements to become a nurse in the USA?
3. How do nurses obtain their nursing license in the USA?
4. What are some challenges that nurses may face while working in the USA?
5. Why do many nurses find their job fulfilling despite the challenges they encounter?
6. In what settings do nurses typically work in the United States?
7. What qualities are necessary for someone to succeed as a nurse in the USA?

### **Communication**

*Ex. 1. Make sentences using the following words.*

1. Medical/students/study
2. They/learn/about
3. Med/students/attend
4. Are/you/familiar
5. Do/medical/students
6. Med/students/must
7. Students/in/medical
8. How/do/med
9. Med/students/have
10. Is/it/challenging