

THE PROFESSION OF A CAR MECHANIC

1.1. Vocabulary

Ex. 1. Match the words with their Russian equivalents.

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| 1. develop | a. дизайн |
| 2. engine | b. транспортное средство |
| 3. design | c. изобретение |
| 4. tractor | d. смесь |
| 5. internal | e. период |
| 6. Transport | f. развивать |
| 7. energy | g. двигатель |
| 8. mixture | h. транспорт |
| 9. invention | i. внутренний |
| 10. vehicle | j. энергия |
| 11. period | k. трактор |

Ex. 2. Complete the sentences with the given words.

mixture, engine (2), design, vehicle, develop, energy, internal, tractor, period, invention

The _____ (1) is an important _____ (2) for farmers.

The _____ (3) for fixing the car is usually one to two hours.

The _____ (4) from the _____ (5) makes the car go fast.

The _____ (6) parts of the engine must be clean to work well.

The _____ (7) makes the vehicle move when it runs.

A car mechanic uses a lot of transport tools to fix cars.

Mechanic students hope to _____ (8) new skills in their classes.

The _____ (9) of the car changed how people travel.

A _____ (10) of oil and gas helps the engine run smoothly.

Many engineers help to _____ (11) better cars every year.

1.2. Reading

Ex. 1. Read the text.

A car mechanic is an important job. They help fix vehicles like cars and trucks. A vehicle is something that helps us move from one place to another. People have been using cars for a long period of time. Cars need the right amount of energy to run. This comes from the engine,

which is a special part inside the car. It's called the internal part because it's inside, not outside.

Mechanics need to know how to fix the engine if there is a problem.

They need to use the right mixture of parts and tools to do their work.

Sometimes, they use new parts to make the car run better. A big part of their job is to help develop and improve cars. This means they help make cars better over time.

The invention of cars was a very important moment in history. It changed the way people travel. Before cars, people used horses, bikes, or a tractor. A tractor is a big machine used mostly on farms. But with the invention of cars, travel became faster and easier.

Car mechanics also work on the design of cars. The design is how the car looks and works. They sometimes help in making new ideas for cars.

Mechanics need to understand all the parts of a car and how they work together. This helps them fix any problems and make sure the car is safe to drive.

Overall, being a car mechanic is a rewarding job because they help keep our cars in good shape and working well. It's a job that is important for everyone who owns a car.

Ex. 2. Say if the following statements are TRUE (T) or FALSE (F).

1. A car mechanic only fixes cars.
2. Cars need energy from the engine to work.
3. Mechanics do not help improve cars.
4. Before cars, people traveled only by trains.
5. Being a car mechanic is a job that helps car owners.

Ex.3. Communication

Ex. 1. Find the correct translations of the following English sentences:

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| 1. The car mechanic makes a living by fixing vehicles. | a. Их инструменты включают гаечные ключи и отвертки для точной работы. |
| 2. He knows how to repair various types of engines efficiently. | b. Хороший механик легко меняет масло и заменяет изношенные детали. |
| 3. His tools include wrenches and screwdrivers for precise work. | c. Они обладают необходимыми навыками и знаниями в своей области. |
| 4. A good mechanic can change oil and replace worn-out parts easily. | d. Автомобильный механик зарабатывает себе на жизнь ремонтом автомобилей. |
| 5. Mechanics work on cars every day to ensure they run smoothly. | e. Их усилия обеспечивают |
| 6. They are skilled and knowledgeable in their field. | |
| 7. This job is hands-on and | |

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| <p>practical, requiring physical effort.</p> <p>8. Experienced mechanics diagnose problems quickly and find effective solutions.</p> <p>9. Sometimes they have to work long hours in garages to complete tasks.</p> <p>10. Their efforts make sure that all vehicles remain safe and operate smoothly.</p> | <p>безопасность всех транспортных средств и бесперебойность их эксплуатации.</p> <p>f. Он знает, как эффективно отремонтировать различные типы двигателей.</p> <p>g. Механики ежедневно работают над автомобилями, чтобы обеспечить их плавную работу.</p> <p>h. Эта работа требует практических действий и физического труда.</p> <p>i. Опытные механики быстро диагностируют проблемы и находят эффективные решения.</p> <p>j. Иногда им приходится долго работать в гаражах, чтобы завершить задания.</p> |
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