

## WRITING SKILL

### 35.1. Vocabulary

*Ex. 1. Match the words with their Russian equivalents.*

1. spell	a. заглавная буква
2. print	b. поставить во множественное число
3. letter	c. печатать
4. preposition	d. номер
5. lowercase	e. буква; письмо
6. uppercase	f. предлог
7. number	g. независимо
8. independently	h. произносить по буквам
9. capitalize	i. строчная буква
10. pluralize	j. написать с большой буквы

*Ex. 2. Complete the sentences with the given words:*

**letters, pluralize, number, lowercase, capitalize, spell, prepositions, uppercase, independently, print**

Remember to \_\_\_\_\_ (1) the first letter of each sentence.

Students need to work \_\_\_\_\_ (2) on their writing assignments.

The English alphabet contains 26 \_\_\_\_\_ (3).

Make sure to use \_\_\_\_\_ (4) letters for the body of your text.

Don't forget to include your student \_\_\_\_\_ (5) in the upper right corner.

When necessary, remember to \_\_\_\_\_ (6) nouns in your sentences.

Understand how to correctly use \_\_\_\_\_ (7) in your writing.

I need to \_\_\_\_\_ (8) out my essay for class tomorrow.

Can you \_\_\_\_\_ (9) your last name for me, please?

Begin each proper noun with an \_\_\_\_\_ (10) letter.

### 35.2. Reading

***Ex. 1. Read the text.***

In the kindergarten, teaching writing is both fun and important. Children start to learn how to write their own names. The teacher may use colorful markers and paper to make it exciting. They begin with big letters and learn how to hold a pencil correctly. This helps their small hands grow stronger.

Each day, the teacher has new activities. One day, they might trace letters on paper. Another day, they might use playdough to make letters. Sometimes, they draw pictures and write a word about them. For example, they might draw a cat and write the word "cat" next to it. This makes learning to write enjoyable and creative.

The teacher also reads stories to them. After the story, children try to write down a word or two from it. This makes them feel happy and smart. They see how fun writing can be. Teachers also sing songs and have the children write simple words from the songs. This makes writing a joyful part of their day.

Another important activity is writing together. The teacher writes on a big board, and the children copy it. This helps them learn new words and understand how to form sentences. They practice writing numbers too. This helps them when they start to learn math.

Parents can also help at home. They can give children crayons and paper to draw and write. This gives them more chances to practice. Parents can show their children words around the house, like "door" or "table," and help them write these words.

In kindergarten, learning to write is fun and engaging. By using different activities and involving parents, children start to love writing. This will help them a lot when they move to higher grades. Helping children enjoy writing early makes a big difference in their future learning.

***Ex. 2. Answer the questions.***

1. What are some activities the teacher uses to make learning to write enjoyable for children in kindergarten?
2. How does tracing letters on paper help children learn how to write?
3. Why is it important for children to practice writing simple words after listening to stories?
4. How does writing together with the teacher help children learn new words and form sentences?

5. What role do parents play in helping children practice writing at home?
6. Why is it beneficial for children to draw pictures and write words about them as part of their writing activities?
7. How does involving parents in practicing writing at home contribute to children's enjoyment of writing in kindergarten?

### **35.3. Communication**

*Ex. 1. Make sentences using the following words:*

1. students/practice/writing
2. teachers/provide/feedback
3. assignments/include/essays
4. writing/workshops/available
5. practice/makes/perfect
6. challenging/rewarding/too
7. share/tips/improving
8. requires/creativity/organization
9. common/mistakes/students
10. developed/practice/patience